**Exercise 2: Error Handling**

**Scenario 1:** Handle exceptions during fund transfers between accounts.

**o Question:** Write a stored procedure SafeTransferFunds that transfers funds between two accounts. Ensure that if any error occurs (e.g., insufficient funds), an appropriate error message is logged and the transaction is rolled back.

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE SafeTransferFunds (

p\_from\_account IN NUMBER,

p\_to\_account IN NUMBER,

p\_amount IN NUMBER

) AS

BEGIN

BEGIN

DECLARE

v\_balance NUMBER;

BEGIN

SELECT Balance INTO v\_balance

FROM Accounts

WHERE AccountID = p\_from\_account;

IF v\_balance < p\_amount THEN

RAISE\_APPLICATION\_ERROR(-20001, 'Insufficient funds in account ' || p\_from\_account);

END IF;

END;

UPDATE Accounts

SET Balance = Balance - p\_amount

WHERE AccountID = p\_from\_account;

UPDATE Accounts

SET Balance = Balance + p\_amount

WHERE AccountID = p\_to\_account;

COMMIT;

EXCEPTION

WHEN OTHERS THEN

ROLLBACK;

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Error: ' || SQLERRM);

END;

END SafeTransferFunds;

**Scenario 2:** Manage errors when updating employee salaries.

**o Question:** Write a stored procedure UpdateSalary that increases the salary of an employee by a given percentage. If the employee ID does not exist, handle the exception and log an error message.

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE UpdateSalary (

p\_employee\_id IN NUMBER,

p\_percentage IN NUMBER

) AS

BEGIN

BEGIN

UPDATE Employees

SET Salary = Salary \* (1 + p\_percentage / 100)

WHERE EmployeeID = p\_employee\_id;

IF SQL%ROWCOUNT = 0 THEN

RAISE\_APPLICATION\_ERROR(-20002, 'Employee ID ' || p\_employee\_id || ' does not exist');

END IF;

COMMIT;

EXCEPTION

WHEN OTHERS THEN

ROLLBACK;

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Error: ' || SQLERRM);

END;

END UpdateSalary;

**Scenario 3:** Ensure data integrity when adding a new customer.

**o Question:** Write a stored procedure AddNewCustomer that inserts a new customer into the Customers table. If a customer with the same ID already exists, handle the exception by logging an error and preventing the insertion.

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE AddNewCustomer (

p\_customer\_id IN NUMBER,

p\_name IN VARCHAR2,

p\_dob IN DATE,

p\_balance IN NUMBER

) AS

BEGIN

BEGIN

INSERT INTO Customers (CustomerID, Name, DOB, Balance, LastModified)

VALUES (p\_customer\_id, p\_name, p\_dob, p\_balance, SYSDATE);

COMMIT;

EXCEPTION

WHEN DUP\_VAL\_ON\_INDEX THEN

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Error: Customer ID ' || p\_customer\_id || ' already exists');

WHEN OTHERS THEN

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Error: ' || SQLERRM);

ROLLBACK;

END;

END AddNewCustomer;